

1. How many ways are there to pay 79 dollars using a combination of five dollar bills and two dollar bills (without receiving any change)?
2.
 - (a) Find integers w, z such that $3w + 20z = 1$.
 - (b) Let w be from your answer to the previous part. Find integers x and y such that $6x + 15y = 3w$.
 - (c) Put together your previous two answers to give a solution to the equation $6x + 15y + 20z = 1$, with x, y, z integers.
 - (d) Follow a similar method to find an integer solution to the equation $155x + 341y + 385z = 1$.
3. Suppose that a, b are two natural numbers such that $\gcd(a, b) = 1$. Suppose that c is a natural number which is divisible by both a and b . Show that c is divisible by the product ab .
4. The *Fibonacci numbers* are defined as follows: $F_0 = 0$, $F_1 = 1$, and for all $n > 1$,

$$F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}.$$

For example, the next several Fibonacci numbers are $F_2 = 1$, $F_3 = 2$, $F_4 = 3$, $F_5 = 5$, $F_6 = 8$.

- (a) For each value of n from 3 to 9, find integers x_n and y_n such that

$$x_n F_n + y_n F_{n+1} = 1.$$

Arrange these values into a table (you may notice a pattern in this table).

- (b) Prove by induction on n that for all $n \geq 0$, $\gcd(F_n, F_{n+1}) = 1$.
5. Find all incongruent solutions x to each of the following congruences.
 - (a) $7x \equiv 4 \pmod{5}$
 - (b) $x^2 \equiv 3 \pmod{13}$
 - (c) $9x \equiv 6 \pmod{15}$